





4,000 detained

# Police deport illegal aliens

JEDDAH, Dec. 10 — More than 4,000 aliens without residence permits have been detained and deported to date from Mecca and Jeddah as the start of a campaign to get rid of "overstayers," according to Brigadier Abdur Hafeedh, commander of a unit specially detailed to carry out the assignment. Men of the unit inquire about permits in some areas of the cities and make sure that those who have them also carry them on their persons. Those who don't risk punishment and those without permits altogether are

immediately deported.

Brig. Abdur Hafeedh said clear instructions were made by Interior Minister Prince Naif to weed out the overstayers and penalize those nationals who "conceal" them. Arrested aliens and their families are accommodated in decent places until the time comes for their departure, he added.

December 22 is the deadline for the departure of dependents who had entered the Kingdom on visit visas after August 20, unless they meet certain criteria permitting

expatriate families to stay with their breadwinner.

Overstayers will be held at departure points and prevented from leaving the country until their guardians or sponsors are located and penalized by up to six weeks imprisonment and SR10,000 fine — followed by deportation. The ministry also asked pilgrims and umra performers to leave the country as soon as they have completed their rituals. Those who stay behind will be liable to punishment along with anyone who gives them work or shelter or keeps them in hiding.

In a televised interview the Undersecretary of the Interior Ministry, Sheikh Ibrahim Al Aweji said those who entered the country illegally and lured by promises from local crooks should report to the nearest police station to explain their plight. But they too will be deported. Security men already have arrested some crooks who used to extort unwary foreign workers eager to come here for work.

Towards the end of August this year the ministry announced new regulations to control the influx of families into the country by specifying categories of expatriates entitled to bring wives and children. Categories include university professors, teachers, doctors, pharmacists, veterinary surgeons and others of similar caliber.

Said the ministry, "Eager to curb the influx of foreigners into Kingdom, the ministry is restricting their presence to productive personnel required by some sectors here without being joined by their families, except for certain circumstances of professional specializations, like medicine and engineering."

## COMMENT

By Muhammad Omer Al Amoudi  
Al Medina

Most pets in the civilized countries receive such good treatment, kindness and food that millions of people in the Third World don't get. I was told that every pet in the United States and Europe is assured of expert medical treatment and if this is not adequate, of advanced and specialist attention. At the same time the people in Africa and Asia have not heard of doctors and quite a few do not know the way to the hospital if such a facility exists.

Dogs in Europe are offered delicious and expensive food including meat and cheeses while thousands of people in countries like India are starving. Taxi drivers in Paris, who are always bad tempered, refuse to let human passengers sit next to them, but they will be delighted to accommodate a dog. In the U.S. there will be a lot of screaming if a dog is beaten up, but they will overlook the thrashing of a

black or yellow man.

I think it is alright to be nice to a pet, but to let him or her sit next to you at the dining table is a mockery of humanity. I was amused to read the other day that an Englishman named John Burton has opened a luxury hotel specially for dogs complete with individual rooms, dining rooms, sitting rooms, and a varied fare of food including steaks, soups, tea eggs and dessert. Although he denied that he was also supplying his guests with the daily newspapers, he admitted that he was providing central heating to all rooms and public places.

The House of Lords has already condemned such waste and I think it is unfair to have such a place when the people outside the hotel are suffering untold agonies. I am sure that the people in the Third World will be ignored even if they ask to be able to live just like dogs or even certain cockroaches.

MOTHERS VISIT CHILDLAND

WE HAVE EVERYTHING FOR YOUNG CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS.

AT SIXTEEN STREET, JEDDAH NEAR AMERICAN FURNITURE TEL: 6658390

## NOTICE

This is to inform all persons concerned that Bashir Ahmed Mohamed Yar, Pakistani national, holding Pakistani Seaman Book no. PHS/2776 and whose photograph appears herein, went ashore from M. V. Shams on 28.11. 1980 (20.1.1401) and did not return. Any person or prospective employer dealing with him shall bear full responsibility before the authorities. Any information about Bashir Ahmed Mohamed Yar's whereabouts may please convey the local agents.

## THE SHIPPING CORPORATION OF SAUDI ARABIA

8, King Khalid Street P.O.Box. 1691 Jeddah  
Phone: 6423931 & 6425717

## El Ajou FLASHES

**BRAUN** FLASH PROFESSIONALLY!

Riyadh: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL: 4025710  
Riyadh: BAHRA STREET - TEL: 4020765  
Riyadh: AL KHAYR ROAD - TEL: 4025764  
Jeddah: PRINCE MOHAMED ST. - TEL: 665-42529  
Al Khobar: PRINCE MOHAMED ST. - TEL: 864-2515  
Al Khobar: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL: 864-1724  
Dammam: DAWARAH 1 BLDG. - TEL: 832-7457  
Dammam: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL: 3618116  
Yanbu: KING FAISAL ST. - TEL: 3618164  
Buraidah: NEYA AL-SAFRA - TEL: 333-4052

**BUGSHAN HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN**  
ANNOUNCES

### THE OPENING OF EAR, NOSE AND THROAT SURGERY.

THE SPECIALIST DEPARTMENT HAS THE FACILITIES FOR:

- OUT PATIENTS
- MINOR & MAJOR SURGERY
- MICRO SURGERY
- HEARING ASSESSMENT & AUDIOMETRY.

TAHLIAH STREET, MEDINA ROAD, JEDDAH  
TEL: 6690244, TELEX: 402519 HELTHY SJ.  
P.O. BOX: 5860, JEDDAH



Prince Majed

### Relations discussed

## Majed meets Djibouti leader

JEDDAH, Dec. 10 (SPA) — Mecca Governor Prince Majed paid a call Tuesday evening at the Sheraton hotel here to President Hassan Gouled of Djibouti, who is on a private visit to Saudi Arabia. Their discussions dealt with the fraternal relations between the two countries.

Attending the meeting were Adan Sheikh Hassan, Djibouti's ambassador to Saudi Arabia, and Sheikh Salem Sunbul, the chief of the Foreign Ministry's protocol department.

Earlier in the evening, Prince Majed opened a Chinese trade fair at Jeddah's Chamber of Commerce and Industry. He toured the exhibition and was shown

models of advanced industrial test laboratories. He expressed his admiration for the items on display and said he hoped that China's industrial advance will serve bilateral relations.

The opening ceremony was attended by Jeddah District Commissioner Abdul Rahman Al-Sudairi, Sheikh Salem, Sheikh Ismail Abu Dawood, director general of Jeddah's chamber, and members of the Chinese embassy in Saudi Arabia.

Prince Majed, next Monday, will open the cultural season of King Abdul Aziz University, Jeddah. He will reply to various queries by the students in presence of the rector, Dr. Abdullah Nassif.

### To SR300,000

## Welfare society increases scholars' awards

RIYADH, Dec. 10 — The King Faisal Welfare Society has decided to increase the prize money awarded to distinguished scholars from SR 50,000 each to SR 300,000 effective this year, according to informed sources.

The sources said that in addition to the three awards for service, to Islam, Arabic literature and writings on Islam, there will be a fourth one for scientific achievement which will be awarded a prize of SR 250,000.

The society was founded by the sons of the late King Faisal, but the board of directors includes other men. It was set up in 1976 and holds annual functions for the award ceremony.

At a meeting earlier this year it approved a budget of SR 321 million for 1981. Last year it carried out projects amounting to SR 234 million. Besides the awards it extends assistance to Islamic

charities, educational programs and invests in solar energy research in the United States. Last year's budget included investments of SR 40 million in long-term projects with a cultural center that has a mosque, a library, archives, a research center and a museum

### Nazer meets athletes

JEDDAH, Dec. 10 (SPA) — Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer dwelt Tuesday on the role of private citizens in the country's development plans. He was giving a lecture at Al-Ittihad Sporting Club here about the Third Development Plan.

Sheikh Hisham said that while the state planned and built, the citizens have an equal responsibility to share in preserving their moral and cultural values and patterns as well as their new property.

### Prayer Times

Thursday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	5.23	5.30	5.02
Ishraq	6.48	6.55	6.27
Shuhr	12.14	12.15	11.46
Assr	3.19	3.15	2.46
Maghreb	5.41	5.35	5.06
Isha	7.11	7.05	6.36

## At Marriott Hotels your visitor can host a superb business dinner...



Marriott Hotels understand that sometimes your business visitor just has to work right through the day. On these occasions we extend and encourage him to make full care of his time arrangements.

In the evening, with that important conference arranged, your host can relax with you and enjoy the superb care offered by our luxurious restaurants.

Marriott Hotel  
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia  
Telex: 200133 RIUHAR SJ  
Telephone: 8648222

Marriott Dharan Hotel  
Dharan, Saudi Arabia

Telex: 601226 DHARAH SJ

Telephone: 4912244

Marriott Khurais Hotel  
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia  
Telex: 200133 KHUMAR SJ

Telephone: 4912244

Marriott Hotels in Amman, Cairo, Luton and Athens.

Marriott Hotels

*Call for Israeli withdrawal*

## Turkey, Jordan stress rights of Palestinians

ANKARA, Dec. 10 (Agencies) — A joint Turkish-Jordanian communiqué has called for total Israeli withdrawal from all Arab territories occupied since 1967 including Jerusalem. Following an official visit to Jordan Tuesday, Turkey's Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen and his Jordanian counterpart Marwan Kasim agreed that finding a comprehensive solution to the Middle East problem is as urgent as ever.

They emphasized that there are certain basic principles which constitute the necessary basis for attainment of a just and lasting peace, listing total Israeli withdrawal from land occupied in 1967 and recognition of the national rights of the Palestinian people including their rights to self-determination.

Past Turkish governments in the early 70s had often called for an Israeli pullout as a solution to Middle East problems. The new military leaders made no changes in this policy. But they went one step further with the decision last week to withdraw Turkish dip-

lomats with the exception of one second secretary from Israel and to maintain diplomatic relations at only a symbolic level. The Turkish government also requested that Israel reduce its delegation in Ankara to only a second secretary. In August, Turkey closed its consulate in Jerusalem.

On Tuesday, Turkmen held talks with King Hussein. The Turkish minister affirmed that his country would work toward strengthening friendly relations with all Arab countries. Turkmen has also visited Saudi Arabia and held discussions with Somali, Iraqi and Egyptian officials.

Turkmen said his government "agreed with Jordan's stand toward the Palestinian question and assured the Palestinian people's national legitimate rights and the establishment of an independent state."

On the Iran-Iraq war, Turkmen said Turkey was "totally neutral," despite the fact that Turkey allows the transport of food supplies to Iran through Turkey.

You are invited to the Trade Fair of the Republic of China.

**DEC 9 - DEC 18 1980**

at the Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Jeddah.

The display includes several hundred examples of modern industrial products, construction materials and elegant furniture and handicrafts produced in the Republic of China.

Friday December 12th is **LADIES DAY** Hours: 4:00p.m.-8p.m.

## Egypt warns Libya against military move

CAIRO, Dec. 10 (AFP) — Egypt has again warned Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi against mounting any military operation on their common border. Kamal Hassan Ali, the Egyptian deputy premier responsible for defense and foreign affairs, said in an interview published in *Al Akhbar* newspaper that "the deployment of certain Egyptian forces along the border with Libya was meant as a warning to Col. Qaddafi not to attempt a new aggression against Egypt".

The new Egyptian "warning" follows a recent threat by Qaddafi contained in an interview with the British magazine *Now*, that he would launch a military operation in the "eastern Sahara" (Egyptian desert) if Egyptian President Anwar Sadat did not cease his aid to Chad.

Ali said Egypt "could not remain silent when faced by the dangerous situation brought about by the occupation of part of Chad by Libya".

He also said Egypt did not seek to overthrow the Libyan regime as "the Libyan people were quite capable of standing up to Qaddafi".



Kamal Hassan Ali

## Fierce fighting subsides in Chad

KOUSSERI, Northern Cameroon, Dec. 10 (AFP) — Fighting in the Chadian capital of Ndjamena slackened off overnight following two days of some of the fiercest clashes in the nine-month civil war, observers in this border town said.

Mortar fire could once again be heard early Wednesday but the rate of fire was well down on that of previous days, when as many as ten explosions a minute could be heard, the observers added.

The first news broadcast of the day from a radio station controlled by rebel Defense Minister Hissene Habre however spoke of violent clashes in the north and the northeast of the capital.

The forces of Chadian President Goukouni Weddey, who has been fighting Habre for control of the capital since March, Tuesday continued a major drive that it launched against Habre's positions late on Sunday.

Weddey's forces, according to eyewitnesses here watching the conflict on the opposite bank of the River Chari, were supported by armored vehicles, helicopters and artillery fire.

There was however no independent confirmation of reports from Habre's side that Libyan troops and tanks were fighting alongside the president's forces.

The eyewitnesses here, who put the number of shells fired in the capital since Sunday at 10,000 saw three armored vehicles fire at Habre's positions for almost 30 minutes Tuesday near the customs post on the Chadian side of the river.

## Israeli pullout, Arab rights vital for peace, Finland says

HELSINKI, Dec. 10 (Special) — Finland has reiterated its policy on the Middle East which calls for Israeli withdrawal from Arab territories occupied in 1967, including East Jerusalem and the rights of all states in the region to live in peace.

A policy statement issued by the foreign ministry on the country's national day this week said that "political interest cannot be separated from economic involvement."

"No country can today pretend to be fully independent of events in the Middle East," the statement added.

"The immense economic interests related to this area have made the world to realize that political stability and peace in the Middle East are essential presuppositions to international security and well-being," it said.

The statement said that Finland was no exception in this regard. The 1970s was a period of rapid development in our relations with the Middle East, especially in the economic field, and we have every reason to believe in the continuity of this trend. But certainly this would be promoted by peaceful and stable conditions in the region."

"Finland's long-time participation in the U.N. peace keeping operations in the Middle East shows that efforts to achieve a lasting and just peace in the area belong to tradition," it said.

On the conflict between Iraq and Iran, Finland expressed the hope that a peaceful solution could be found.

CAIRO, Dec. 10 (R) — Egypt said that Israel had released 106 Egyptian prisoners as the two countries started talks Tuesday on normalizing relations.

An Egyptian Foreign Ministry spokesman said his country had submitted a list of 206 Egyptians in Israeli prisons for various offenses, but only 112 had so far been released. Six prisoners were released early this year, he said.

The announcement came as Egyptian and Israeli ambassadors continued their first

## VILLAS FOR RENT IN JEDDAH

Luxury villas for lease. Houses are 3 b/r; 2 bath/t, fully furnished. Amenities included central A/C; fully carpeted interior, G.E. Electric Kitchen and swimming pool in the compound. Ideally situated near the American Embassy.

MAY BE LEASED SEPARATELY. Tel: 6690580, 6690596.

## Concord luggage~Built to last

Designed with durability in mind, the immense strength and rugged exterior of Concord luggage withstands rough handling. Constructed of rigid polypropylene, Concord luggage affords full protection with its recessed locks and reinforced hinges.

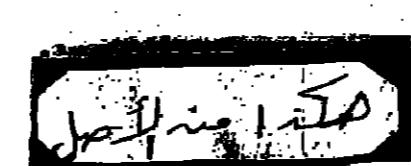
Practical Cartwheels® feature makes light work of the heaviest loads.

Concord luggage — Strength & value from Samsonite.



سازمان سامسونگ Samsonite®

Samsonite~Made in the USA



Al Qasabi Leisure Services

IT'S REAL~IT'S SAMSONITE.

After travels through Muslim world

## Writer lobbies support for Afghan fighters

By Donnie Radcliffe

WASHINGTON (WP) — Once he traveled with a group of nomads, now and then hitching a ride on a horse and succeeding only because the tribe felt sorry for him. Once he rode in the rear of a truck, categorized as cargo.

James Michener, who was not to publish *Caravans* until nine years later, hasn't returned ("I never dared do that again") after leaving Afghanistan in 1954 for the third time. But neither did he ever get over wanting to.

"Any one trained in the traditions of the bible or Greek and Roman history must realize that life there was much as it had been 2,500 years ago and that is alarming," says Michener, the historian-storyteller.

That is why Michener affixed his name last February to a small committee of Afghan supporters starting, like caravans themselves, to move into Washington, a Mecca of hope for exiles.

With one 36-hour period this week, for instance, talk of Afghanistan and its Russian occupation dominated a Washington neighborhood wine and cheese party, an ad hoc meeting of U.S. Senators, a Capitol Hill press conference, a Smithsonian lecture, a National Press Club Newsmaker breakfast and a visit to Henry Kissinger by two former University of Kabul professors.

It was pure coincidence that Sayd Bahoudin Majrooh and Saduddin Shpoon should arrive in Washington at the very moment the Afghanistan Relief Committee was calling attention to its own work. In fact, Majrooh and Shpoon, pleading for military and political pressure against the Soviets on behalf of Afghan resistance fighters, never met Michener or others busily engaged in raising funds for the estimated 1.2 million Afghans who have fled to Pakistan. But their messages did have in common a certain urgency.

Said the professors at the NPC breakfast: "We don't say hope lies with this or that

country but there are areas of concentration. The Third World is our world and if they can't support us they are going to face what we are facing now. Believe it or not, if we don't stop them (the Russians) in Afghanistan, they are going to be on your doorsteps next."

Said Michener the night before, sipping a drink in a private downtown club after the Smithsonian lecture by French photographers Roland and Sabrina Michaud: "There is dreadful confusion in Iran and Iraq, in Lebanon and Syria. Enormous values are

As for Afghanistan's refusal to grant him re-entry, it was partly because *Caravans* had aroused some animosity, the scene of the woman being stoned being only vivid when recently, just across the border in Iran, it was repeated in real life — "just as I had described it." What did it tell him?

"That the problem of the mulah will be with us the rest of this century. Every country will have to grapple with it. Turkey did last week and other countries are disturbed about it but none of them is going to escape this ethical problem. If not watched carefully they will go the way of Iran."

How is it that Michener, one of America's most prolific writers, is such an expert on Afghanistan? He credits an education by good teachers who asked questions, a sense of adventure, a desire to know and go to out-of-the-way places. At this stage in his life, he knows it was a valuable course.

"It wasn't trivial or fruitless or accidental," he says.

The great travelers of the world have been German and English — they have made the significant studies, and only recently have the Americans followed — not many of them at that. But Michener is one and he attributes it all to a sense of obligation about seeing the world and looking into the deepest values of other people.

"I am not being ex post facto when I say I have known this for the last 30 years. I knew a novel about Israel was needed, about Spain, about South Africa. It's so obvious that there will be a million copies of this book (*Caravans*) in circulation."

Speaking with detachment, Michener says it's "very curious that I have been able to do what I have done, to write in so many fields without sensationalism, without sex, and to keep an enormous number of readers with

Jillie 11/12



## Harpsichord ace hits town

JEDDAH — A famous young French musician is visiting Jeddah this week. Jean Louis Gil will give a concert of harpsichord music at the Continental School tonight (Thursday) at 8:30 p.m. M. Gil, who is also well known as an organist, will include in his program Bach's Partita No. 2 in C minor, four of his Preludes and Fugues and works by Byrd, Purcell and Scarlatti. Tickets will be on sale at the door.

of people, not like me but with my background and experience, to go out and learn the religions, the languages, the cultures of this world and then build upon them year after year so that ultimately they become enormously valuable to society. It's not happening and that's what worries me."

And the point of it all?

"Simply to act as an interpreter and explainer to the American people."

## Arab News Diary

Eastern Province

By Jean Grant

The President of the American University of Beirut Dr. H. Hoelscher, will be guest of honor at a reception in the oil exhibit center at 4:15 p.m. on Dec. 11. There are a great number of AUB graduates in the area and they are all invited to meet Dr. Hoelscher.

Also on the educational front, 55 students at Dhalran Academy Junior High were awarded certificates by superintendent Ernest Weeks. 5 of the students made all A's: Erick Block, Minh Ly Griffin, Carol Griffin, Emma Munckton-Saba, and Tung Mansfield. Several of the students do not speak English as their first language and 2 of them, Woo Hyuk Choi, and Wei Ling Chen, have only been studying in English for a year. Most surprising of all the honor students, however, was a young scholar dressed all in blue and sporting a pacifier 6-week-old Bradley Leggett, son of Librarian Kay Leggett, who initiated the teas a year ago. Making goo-goo noises he charmed principal Stan Monson, but at the students' call of "speech, speech," mother informed the gathering that they would have to wait for next year. 24 of the students won Sandycarryalls or paperback novels in a lucky draw which has become a feature of the

honor teas.

Jim Debobbeleer gave a slide show of his 120-day Landrover journey across Africa from Cape Town to Cameroon on Monday, Dec. 8. Members of the Dhalran outing group must form the hard-core of the world's globetrotters. Almost every month one of their members has such a presentation of adventures in far-flung places to present.

Members of the UPD's women's group heard local hand-writing analyst Karen Green a graduate of the Rocky Mountain School of Graphology, speak on the subject and analyse handwriting of some of the ladies present. Although handwriting does follow national lines, she feels ready to analyse script in any language that uses the A, B, C Alphabet. She doesn't think in terms of good and bad handwriting, but believes it is important for a child to learn his handwriting in a set way since individual personality will show through soon enough.

There have been a lot of VIP's in town over the past week for Sanditech 80, and many have been hard at work entertaining the out-of-town guests. The Algoasib Hotel has been a beehive of activity, but hot on the heels of the Sanditech exhibit they are planning a Republic of China trade fair which will open Dec. 21 for those interested in gifts from the orient.

**FOR RENT**  
**MURA BUSTAN**  
**COMPOUNDS**

Two + three bedroom villas furnished or unfurnished with swimming pool — tennis court — squash court — play area — gardens — video T.V. professional maintenance.

Contact Mr. GUY BURGESS: 6826096 — 6824539, Jeddah

**Moving materials?**  
**Come to GTE for**  
**ULL Rough Terrain**  
**High Lift Loaders**

Telescoping boom rough terrain high lift loaders  
34ft. lift height... 23.5ft. forward reach... 4-wheel drive... 4-wheel steer  
Unique transverse movement allows load placement at any height without moving machine... for greater production and safety  
Immediate equipment and parts availability... serviced by Western factory-trained mechanics

Your best source for quality American construction equipment products and systems.

**GTE**  
General Trading & Equipment Est.  
King Abdul Aziz Boulevard, Alkhobar  
Mailing address: P.O. Box 194, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Arabia  
Phone: (03) 86-46816 Alkhobar, Telex 670119 ASIACO SJ  
Riyadh Sales Office:  
Mailing address: P.O. Box 41307, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia  
Phone: (01) 491-8481

## Only Kodak Instant Cameras have a built-in flash!



Now you can turn a colourless gathering into instant fun! With the Kodak instant camera, the only instant camera with the built-in flash, it's simple. Take a picture in an instant. See the picture develop in front of your eyes with the bright, brilliant colours of Kodak.

## Instant Cameras by Kodak.









\$ 25 chickens, glut of sponges

## Ghanian 'magicians' hope for miracle

ACCRA, Ghana, Dec. 10 (LAT) — An accolade widely quoted here, supposedly bestowed by the Nigerians, refers to Ghanians as "10 million magicians." It is a comment frequently mentioned to outsiders, probably as a form of self-encouragement in a country where eggs can cost a dollar each and a chicken is worth \$25 — and thus has more value alive, as a sort of feathered currency, than it does in the pot.

The real currency of Ghana, the "cedi," is officially rated at 2.7 to the U.S. dollar, although the black market rate is closer to 15. The shelves of the supermarkets are empty except for odd items like cans of ersatz coffee, which few people in Ghana want in the first place. The two or three department stores that have remained open have little to sell except, for some reason, a comparatively vast supply of foam-rubber sponges.

The outdoor marketplaces account for most of the rest of what is left of the retail economy, dealing in basic foodstuffs like yams, cassavas, plantains, oranges and tomatoes. It is said that if a product is also at all in Ghana, it will be sold by the rough, querulous women who run the market stalls, though it will rarely be sold at the price suggested by the government. When merchandise does arrive in stores where it must be sold at controlled prices, lines quickly form and much of the stuff finds its way within a day or two to the dusty, crowded marketplace, offered under the table at several times its original price.

Ask any Ghanaian. It is not a pretty business. And yet, with all this, here and there are scattered pockets of hope within this troubled country. It is usually faintly expressed and pinned on a government that is only one year old and all but overwhelmed — but it is hope.

Ghana did not arrive at its present state of affairs swiftly. It has taken the better part of

two decades, starting with the later days of the government of Kwame Nkrumah, who in 1957 led Ghana to independence, the first country in black Africa to free itself from colonial rule.

As the British pulled out, Nkrumah's name was hailed across the continent and even in the American civil rights movement. But as time passed, the once-electrifying leader sank steadily into suspicion and self-adulation, deciding himself president for life and the leader of the nation's only political party before he was deposed in 1966 while on a visit to Communist China. (Nkrumah died of cancer in 1972, having spent most of the intervening years in exile in Guinea.)

Things had turned sour during the last years of Nkrumah's presidency, but Ghanians had no idea how bad they could still get. What followed was a succession of governments headed by army officers, except for one 26-month period when an elected government held office — only to be toppled by another military coup.

The last one was led by a 32-year-old air force lieutenant, Jerry Rawlings, who took over on June 4, 1979. More or less to everyone's amazement, he handed over power, as he had promised, to an elected civilian government headed by President Mills Limann, a career diplomat (who had also served with the overseas arm of Ghana's secret police) with little executive experience.

Generally, Ghana's changes of government have taken place with little or no bloodshed, giving further credence to the Third World idea that whoever controls the radio station also controls the country. In most cases, that is the way such changes were discovered by the citizens of the capital.

But the armed forces redemption council

led by Rawlings was different. After swift and secret military trials, three former heads of state and five senior military officers were executed by firing squad.

Rawlings was enormously popular in Ghana. His justification for the coup — that corruption had suffused the country — received wide support. But all these factors, including his own popularity, put special pressure on the civilian government that followed. Accordingly, one of its first moves was to muster Rawlings out of military service. One of the top concerns on the agenda of the new government had to do with its own self-confidence. "The new government," one Western diplomat said, "had to prove itself to itself."

That was not — and is not — an easy process. The top layers of that government, consisting of Limann and his chief advisers, seem to realize that they are in a tight spot, but the best of them, according to careful observers, seem willing now to give their best efforts to the country's development.

"It is not as if we have inherited a piece of going machinery," Dr. Amot Nikoi, the finance minister, said. "No one can deny we have a difficult problem on our hands. Whether it's infrastructure, roads, education — whatever — we are saddled with tremendous burdens... one of the most important tasks of the government is to tell the people that these problems will not disappear. How do you get the potholes filled, the railways rehabilitated, the cocoa moved, the mines working — it's very difficult."

Nikoi, a man who has served eight years as an executive vice-president of the International Monetary Fund, said there would be scant opportunity for good cheer in Ghana in the near future. Not, at least, among people who have been hoping for a resurgence of middle-class economic security.

The government, Nikoi said, has appealed to the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund with the primary goal of stirring government and industry to new levels of productivity. At the same time, Nikoi said, the government "can no longer subsidize the urban areas — the consumers and distributors of goods — at the expense of the farmers, the people who produce the goods."

Though Nikoi has not made these views widely known in Ghana, it is safe to say they would not be greeted with much warmth by the urban dwellers of the country, people who feel they have already borne the brunt of the sacrifices.

led by Rawlings was different. After swift and secret military trials, three former heads of state and five senior military officers were executed by firing squad.

Rawlings was enormously popular in Ghana. His justification for the coup — that corruption had suffused the country — received wide support. But all these factors, including his own popularity, put special pressure on the civilian government that followed. Accordingly, one of its first moves was to muster Rawlings out of military service. One of the top concerns on the agenda of the new government had to do with its own self-confidence. "The new government," one Western diplomat said, "had to prove itself to itself."

That was not — and is not — an easy process. The top layers of that government, consisting of Limann and his chief advisers, seem to realize that they are in a tight spot, but the best of them, according to careful observers, seem willing now to give their best efforts to the country's development.

"It is not as if we have inherited a piece of going machinery," Dr. Amot Nikoi, the finance minister, said. "No one can deny we have a difficult problem on our hands. Whether it's infrastructure, roads, education — whatever — we are saddled with tremendous burdens... one of the most important tasks of the government is to tell the people that these problems will not disappear. How do you get the potholes filled, the railways rehabilitated, the cocoa moved, the mines working — it's very difficult."

Nikoi, a man who has served eight years as an executive vice-president of the International Monetary Fund, said there would be scant opportunity for good cheer in Ghana in the near future. Not, at least, among people who have been hoping for a resurgence of middle-class economic security.

The government, Nikoi said, has appealed to the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund with the primary goal of stirring government and industry to new levels of productivity. At the same time, Nikoi said, the government "can no longer subsidize the urban areas — the consumers and distributors of goods — at the expense of the farmers, the people who produce the goods."

Though Nikoi has not made these views widely known in Ghana, it is safe to say they would not be greeted with much warmth by the urban dwellers of the country, people who feel they have already borne the brunt of the sacrifices.

BACKWARD GLANCE: Saturn's shadow falls across its rings in a photo taken by Voyager I after the space probe traveled past it last month. The photo was transmitted when Voyager was 3.3 million miles from earth.

### Acid test for military rulers

## Turkey's oil woes subside, but inflation's up

ANKARA, Dec. 10 (R) — Turkey's military rulers, for whom the first snows recently heralded what could be a long, cold winter, have delivered some good news and some bad news to their economically hard-pressed nation.

The good news was that Iraq had resumed oil supplies to Turkey after a nine-week break caused by the Gulf conflict. The oil will come in handy when temperatures fall to minus 35 degrees Centigrade across the Anatolian Plains. The bad news was that inflation has taken an upward turn and that three-hour electricity cuts will occur every day this winter to save energy and therefore badly-needed cash.

The resumption of Iraqi crude through the land pipeline from Kirkuk to the Turkish Mediterranean, if it continues uninterrupted

despite the Gulf war, could ensure Turkey's oil needs for the winter, as well as providing some oil for export to other countries.

But the daily power cuts, which will stop bakeries, factories, cookers, and in some cases heating, are bound to weaken the popularity of the military regime.

The generals have been enjoying a honey-moon with the Turkish people since seizing power last Sept. 12 and silencing the bickering politicians who had helped polarize the nation between left and right. To succeed, the generals had to root out the political extremism which was claiming one victim every hour in the weeks before the coup, and ease the country's problem of debt, totaling some \$16 billion.

With the first, they have been successful,

arresting thousands of extremists, uncovering tens of thousands of weapons and reducing the political murder rate to less than one day on average.

Now they are face-to-face with the economic crisis, and a winter as cold and full of shortages as last year could soon dim their other successes in people's memories.

The announcement of a 7.1 per cent monthly inflation rate for October, making a rate of 104 per cent over the past 12 months, showed that the junta's economic task will not be easy.

The generals have left it largely to Deputy Prime Minister Turgut Ozal, the one survivor of the ousted rightwing government of Suleyman Demirel, to haul the economy from the doldrums.

## Imagine! It's easy with Canon.

Imagine — one of the most outstanding features of the Canon A1 is its ease of use.

Imagine — high quality photographs every time.

Imagine — a vast range of precision lenses, from a 7.5 mm fish eye to 1200 mm Super Telephoto are all easily and speedily fitted to the A1.

Imagine — a miniature motor drive giving a maximum rate of two frames a second, allowing unlimited freedom to follow your subject and capture it in its most photogenic situations, can be attached to the A1 in matter of seconds.

Imagine — a long list of accessories that are available for use with the A1, from gadget bags and filters to electronic flashes.

Imagine — the whole Canon range is available at any Al Quraishi showroom, and appointed stockists.

**Canon**



Imagine!  
good photographs are a reality with  
**Canon.**



Al Quraishi Leisure Services

A JEDDAH BASED COMPANY  
HAS VACANCIES FOR  
■ SALESMAN  
■ EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Applicants must be fluent in Arabic and English, with minimum work experience of five years.

Applications with C.V. and 1 photograph should be sent to:

Personnel Director  
P.O.Box 6249,  
Jeddah,  
Saudi Arabia.

# What are you doing tomorrow?

How about a Hyatt Regency Brunch?

Every Friday, the Hyatt Regency Hotel in Jeddah serves a lovely combination of breakfast and lunch that starts you off with freshly — squeezed fruit juices and takes you through every course until you reach dessert buffet.

And all for just 75 riyals — isn't that amazing value!

Children are most welcome and there is no charge for under six year-olds.

Give the family a real Brunch treat.

Join us tomorrow at our magnificent new hotel on the Medina Road, where you'll find ample parking facilities.

We look forward to seeing you.

Don't forget that we also cater for outside functions like wedding receptions, banquets and dinner, parties.

*Capture the spirit Worldwide.*  
**HYATT REGENCY JEDDAH**

Tel: 6690622, P.O. Box 8483, Medina Road, Jeddah  
Telex: 402688 HYATT SJ.

# Oil states urged to retain prices

PARIS, Dec. 10 (R) — The leading industrial countries Wednesday strongly urged oil producing countries to avoid any further increases in oil prices that could destroy prospects for early world economic recovery. In an appeal clearly aimed at next week's meeting of the oil ministers of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) in Bali, Indonesia, the 21 ministers called for an early end to the war between Iraq and Iran.

Noting that the conflict had led to new uncertainties on future oil supplies and raised a "potentially severe" threat to the world economy, the IEA countries — including the United States, Japan, Canada and the members of the European Economic Community — promised a positive contribution in controlling world oil market. They also "wel-

## Consumers to use coal, save oil

PARIS, Dec. 10 (R) — Major oil-consuming countries have been urged to step up their drive to save oil by using more coal. Experts of the International Energy Agency (IEA) warned ministers of the 21-member countries that oil present performance governments would fail to reach their targets of doubling coal production and use by the end of the decade.

This objective was set by the United States and six other leading industrial countries at the Venice economic summit last June.

The IEA's coal industry advisory board, established in April, said Tuesday in its first report to the IEA ministerial conference: prompt and positive action is required to accelerate the shift from oil to coal. If this does not happen, the goal for 1990 will not be met.

The board said coal-fired generating capacity in Western industrialized nations must increase significantly in the next 20 years from 350 billion watts at present to about 1,100 billion watts. The report contained recommendations to governments and experts for a coal action program designed to encourage investment and production.

commed" the efforts made by some OPEC countries, including Saudi Arabia, to maintain supply-demand balance by raising their crude output. The IEA ministers made these points in a communiqué released here.

Detailing their own contribution to market stability, the 21 consumer countries agreed that the overall world oil supply situation would remain manageable in the first quarter of 1981 because of high stock levels, declining consumption and additional output by some producers. "Industrial countries in the aggregate can manage adequate oil supplies to their economies by continuing to draw on stocks," the communiqué said.

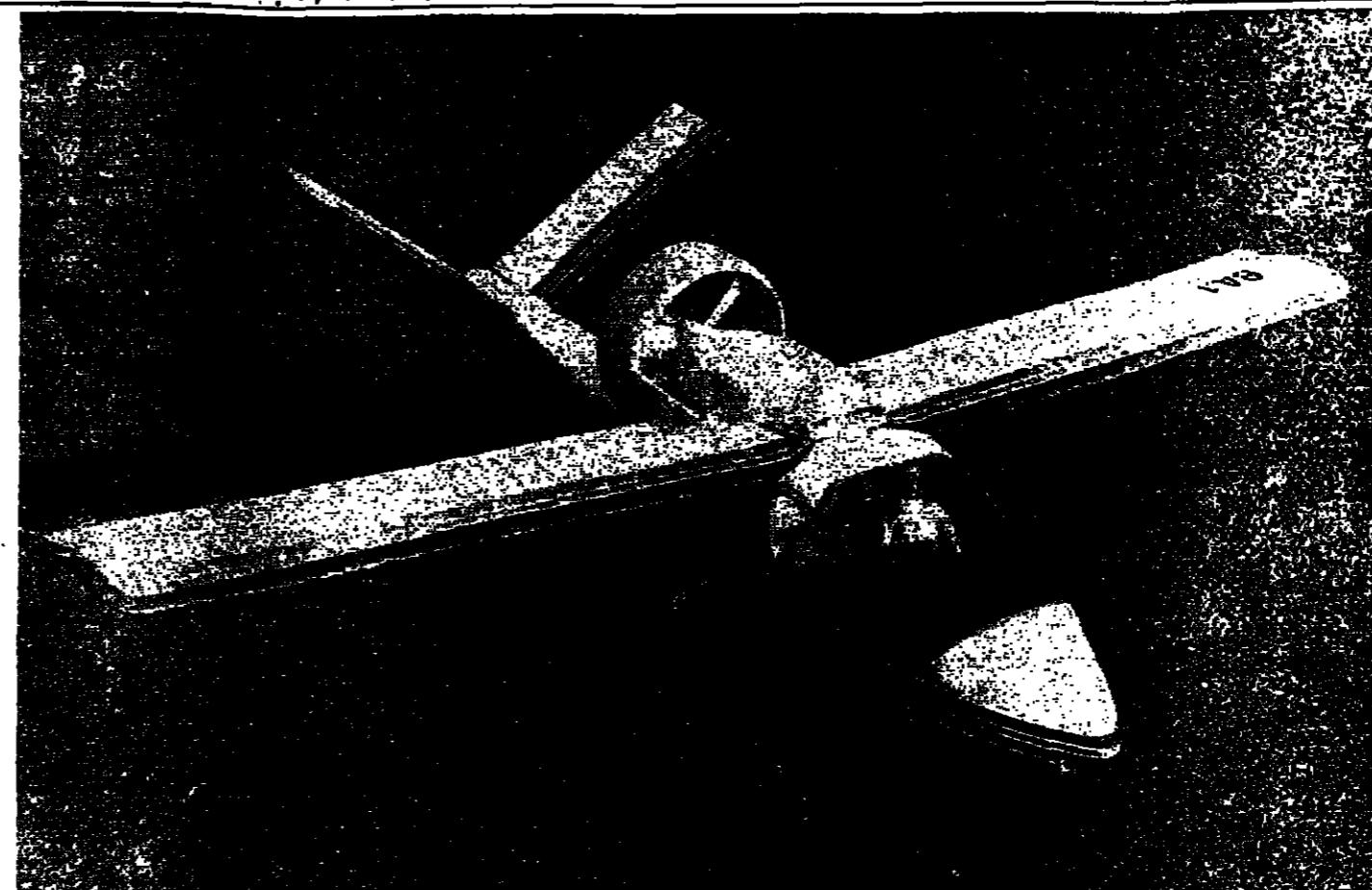
But there was still a need to "relax purchases which place unnecessary pressure on markets and prices, to keep oil consumption under control, and manage the imbalances which uneven distribution of stocks and of supply could produce." The ministers therefore agreed that IEA countries should continue drawing on their stocks to maintain supply-demand balance, and refrain from large oil purchases "at price levels which have the effect of increasing market pressures."

They also agreed to take steps to use oil more efficiently and replace it by other forms of energy whenever possible to further bring down oil consumption, which has so far this year been reduced by six per cent compared with 1979.

The overall result of these actions should be to reduce overall demand for imported oil in the first quarter of 1981 by 26 million tons to 238 million tons, compared with the initial requirement of 264 million tons, the communiqué said. Such a reduction would amount to 2.2 million barrels a day.

The ministers also laid down detailed procedures for evening out supply or stock imbalances between countries or companies. The communiqué stressed that allied countries would contribute to this commitment which would require a close monitoring of the market situation and close cooperation and consultation between the IEA secretariat, member governments and the oil companies.

In addition, the ministers agreed to meet "on short notice if this appears necessary." In an apparent concession to the United States the meeting also agreed to consider the "possible use of oil import ceilings" if further action were deemed necessary, according to procedures laid down last May.



**LIGHT AIRCRAFT:** This is a model of a new aircraft, the Brookfield BAI, which recently won a £2,000 prize to its British designer in an international light aircraft design competition launched by the Royal Aeronautical Society in London and sponsored by a group of British aviation organizations. Powered by a Rolls Royce Continental engine driving a ducted fan, the Brookfield will be a spacious two or four seat high wing, tailless tractor aeroplane with a tricycle undercarriage for the general light aviation market.

## French trade with Japan 'insufficient'

PARIS, Dec. 10 (AFP) — French Prime Minister Raymond Barre has warned that "the need to resort to protectionist measures will become irresistible" if Japan and France do not set up "a mechanism of orderly trade" and set up "indispensable" interim measures.

Speaking at his Matignon residence to the Franco-Japanese bilateral commission Tuesday, the prime minister stressed that "nothing would be more devastating than a trade war between Western democracies" when they are at the mercy of "massive" energy cost increase.

Barre admitted that French sales to Japan have been "insufficiently developed for reasons connected with the behavior of French firms." But he added that Japanese non-tariff barriers — such as geographical distance and language and cultural differences — had significantly hindered French export efforts in fields such as pharmaceuticals and food products.

The minister said that Iraq was currently exporting about one million barrels a day via Turkey and Syria. The figure could be doubled in two months when pipeline technical troubles were put right. The pipeline to Syria, unused for a long period, was now handling

## Karim says : Iraq could resume normal oil production in 3 months

KUWAIT, Dec. 10 (AFP) — Iraq could again be producing its maximum four million barrels of oil a day two or three months after the end of hostilities with Iran, Iraqi oil minister Tayeh Abdul Karim was reported said here as saying. He also said Tuesday that Iraq would press for an adjustment in oil rates at the Dec. 15 Bali meeting of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Karim was speaking on the side of the organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) currently meeting here. Iraq would seek neither a freeze nor a big rise, but oil's purchasing power had been eroded by inflation and the fluctuations of the dollar, he said.

The minister said that Iraq was currently exporting about one million barrels a day via Turkey and Syria. The figure could be doubled in two months when pipeline technical troubles were put right. The pipeline to Syria, unused for a long period, was now handling

up to 350,000 barrels a day and its capacity was 1,300,000. Some damage to oil installations was repaired, in particular as the result of technical assistance from Saudi Arabia.

Karim said that the Gulf war was the main obstacle to exports. Iraq, the world's main two exporter, sent three million barrels abroad daily before the hostilities, and two-thirds of this went via the Gulf.

The Iraqi minister denied there was an amicable arrangement between Iraq and Iran allowing each country to resume oil shipments. He ruled out OPEC mediation, although both countries were members. OPEC was not the United Nations and the fighting had nothing to do with oil, he declared.

Referring to the capture of Iranian oil minister Javad Tondguyan Oct. 31, he said:

"He is a prisoner of war like any other. He was not taken hostage in an Embassy."

Karim added: "If Iran wants him free it should respond to Iraq's ceasefire offer."

Tondguyan, said by Iran to have been tortured, was being treated "with humanity", the Iraqi minister also said.

In Tehran, there was no immediate reaction from Iranian officials to Karim's statements that Iraq could double its present exports of one million barrel a day within two months. But the chief of Iran's naval operations in the Gulf, Captain Madani-Nejad, said in an interview in the newspaper *Estehadat* that Iraq could no longer export oil via the Gulf during the next five years because of the destruction of its naval installations.

Captain Madani-Nejad added that Iran would prevent any commercial vessel from entering Iraq's Gulf ports. Iran's military headquarters also said that the Iraqi oil ports of Al Baker and Al Ommieh have again been

bombarded.

## EEC fails to agree on farming issue

BRUSSELS, Dec. 10 (R) — European Common Market (EEC) farm ministers last night listened to a 90-minute verbal onslaught from their Greek counterpart but failed to reach agreement over farming price subsidies when Greece joins the EEC next month.

"We are all punch-drunk," a senior British official commented after the tirade by Greek Farm Minister Athanasios Kanellopoulos against what he claimed was the unfair attitude of the EEC nine toward Greece.

Commission officials said the Greek minister presented in an unusually abrasive manner his country's demands for bigger subsidies on a wide range of farm products. Greece wants extra EEC price support for its olive oil producers, for sheepmeat, cereals and sugar, and the right to continue national subsidies to fruit and vegetable growers.

But the farm council, which was to have cleared up most of the final details concerning Greece's entry into the Common Market from Jan. 1, ended two days of talk by rejecting Greece's demands.

"He has put everybody's back up," one senior French official said of the Greek minister. The ministers agreed to meet again Dec. 18 to reopen negotiations. French farm minister Pierre Mehaiguerie said he hoped for progress then, after Kanellopoulos had gone back to discuss the negotiations with his government.

But Mehaiguerie said if no agreement could be reached later this month, Greece would not be able to participate in the Community's farm policy when it becomes the 10th member of the EEC on Jan. 1.

At a preliminary discussion, the EEC ministers agreed to raise slightly their original offer on wheat price support, EEC sources said. But they refused to increase the amount of Greek sugar production which would get full EEC price support.

The EEC executive commission proposed the amount of Greek sugar getting full support should be 249,150 tons, but Greece insisted on a higher quota of 310,000 tons a year. This would match national consumption.

### Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 6:00 P.M. TUESDAY		SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar		8.50	—	US
Belgian Franc (1,000)	105.00	—	—	—
Canadian Dollar	2.78	—	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	169.00	172.00	168.00	—
Dutch Guilder (100)	156.00	—	155.50	—
Egyptian Pound	—	4.40	4.45	—
Emirati Dirham (100)	—	89.00	90.80	—
French Franc (100)	73.00	74.00	72.95	—
German Mark (100)	—	75.00	75.00	—
India Rupee (100)	—	—	42.20	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	9.50	—	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	36.00	36.60	36.00	—
Japanese Yen (1,000)	16.00	—	16.10	—
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	11.09	10.98	—
Lithuanian Lira (100)	—	12.25	12.20	—
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	91.75	89.75	—
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	83.00	81.70	—
Philippines Peso (100)	—	—	44.50	—
Pound Sterling	7.78	7.83	7.79	—
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	91.00	91.50	—
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.50	—
Spanish Peso (1,000)	187.00	192.00	185.90	—
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.00	85.80	—
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	44.00	—	—
U.S. Dollar	0.32	3.33	3.25	—
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	73.00	72.50	—
Gold kg.	65,500.00	—	—	—
10 Tolas bar	7,550.00	—	—	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Hilal Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gold St., Jeddah — Tel : 22815.



At the  
AL BADR JEDDAH SHERATON

Coral Restaurant  
13 - 19 DECEMBER 1980  
12 PM - 3 PM & 7 PM - 12 AM

The Reservation Call:  
6447111 Ext: 2097/2122

featuring:  
PHILIPPINE TRADE HOUSE  
EXHIBITS  
PHILIPPINE OVERSEAS  
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY  
at the  
Sheraton Mezzanine Lounge  
13 - 19 DECEMBER  
1980

In Cooperation with PHILIPPINE AIRLINES

calandre  
paco rabanne



possibly the most  
brilliant perfume in the world

GAZZAZ G   
Mecca - Jeddah - Riyadh - Al Khobar

Josephine Kilday

Afghans stop work to fight

# Rugged land has fields and vineyards too

AFGHANISTAN : When the Russians invaded, many of the 15 million Afghans took to the hills to wage a guerrilla war. William Jenkins shows the people and the country as they were before the tanks rolled in.



FAIZABAD : the Northern provincial capital. The surrounding grain farmers were among the first to leave and fight the Soviets.



POTTER : the town of Istalif is famous for its blue-green ware



HORSEMAN : in Northern Afghanistan men are seldom seen without their mounts



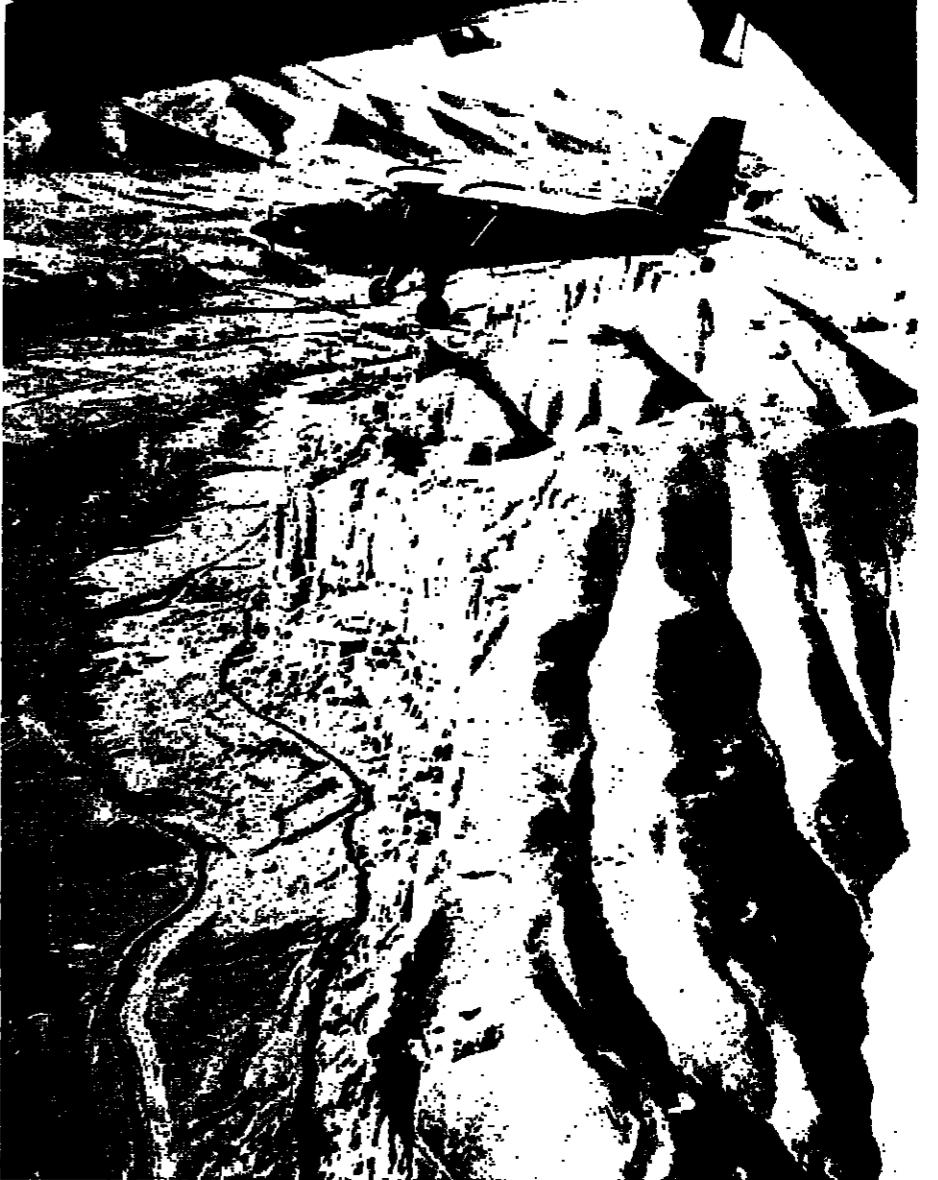
NOMADS : mist shrouds the camp of a band of Kuchi caravaneers



ORCHARD : the Kondoman valley yields pomegranates, tangerines and grapes



TEA-VENDOR : the simmers all day long in his samovar



FLYING : an aerial view of the Bamyan valley



OLD-MAN : the Afghans speak Pashto or Farsi and are all Muslim

Edges New Zealand

## India remains unbeaten

PERTH, Dec. 10 (AP) — India retained their unbeaten record in Benson and Hedges World Series cup matches when they beat New Zealand by five runs in a thrilling finish at the W.A.C.A. ground here Tuesday in a game dominated by bowlers.

When New Zealand's ninth wicket fell at 136 in the 46th over, India looked to set to win comfortably.

New Zealand needed another 27 runs, and that looked an impossible task for Warren Lees and Ewan Chatfield.

However a hectic last ditch stand took New Zealand to the brink of victory and the side needed nine runs to win as Roger Binny started the final over in fading light.

Chatfield scored a single off the second ball. A top edge to third man off the third ball hit Lees two runs and then Lees played the next ball straight to mid-on.

Requiring six for victory, Lees went for a big hit off the second to last delivery and skied the ball almost 200 meters towards mid-wicket where Dilip Vengsarkar held a

fine catch to give India victory by five runs.

Meanwhile, in Faisalabad, a dismal performance by Pakistan's batsmen turned the scales in the West Indies favor on the second day of the second test match here Tuesday.

Paceman Sylvester Clarke supported by spinner Ranji Nannan dismissed Pakistan for a meager 176 runs to gain an important first innings lead of 99 runs.

By close of play the tourists had extended their lead to 88, reaching 29 in their second innings for the loss of opener Desmond Haynes.

Faod Bacchus was out 12 while night-watchman Colin Croft had yet to open his accounts.

Pakistan replying to West Indies first innings total of 235, never really recovered from the moment Clarke trapped Taslim Arif in front of the wicket on the third delivery of the innings.

The only bright spot in an otherwise poor batting performance by the home side was the pugnacious 50 hit by skipper Javed Miandad.

Clarke, who started the slide finished with three for 28, Colin Croft captured two for 35, Malcolm Marshall two for 39.

The Pakistan batting lacked drive and character and the batsmen buckled under the pressure brought on by West Indian captain Lloyd who used his bowlers' brief spells to derive maximum advantage.

All the good work done by the home side spinners Monday was thrown to winds by the batsmen and the innings folded in just 260 minutes during the extended afternoon session.

If the West Indies can set Pakistan a target of 250 to 300 runs, on the evidence of the first innings and on a pitch which is rapidly deteriorating, the home side will struggle to win.

## Uttley closes international rugby career

LONDON, Dec. 10 (AFP) — Former England captain Roger Uttley announced today he was giving up international rugby union because of a troublesome back injury.

The 31-year-old wing forward, who was an important part of England's Five Nations Championship grand slam last season, however, is to continue playing club rugby with London side Wasps.

Uttley, who won his 23rd cap against Scotland earlier this year, missed the whole of the 1976 and the 1978 seasons through a back injury and a broken leg and missed out on the 1977 British Lions tour to New Zealand.

His place in the North of England to play the South-West in an English regional match at Birkenhead on Saturday goes to Laurie Connors of Waterloo.

After announcing his international retirement, Uttley said, "There were two real highlights in my career. The first was the trip to South Africa with the Lions in 1974 when I felt I was playing at my best."

"The second was last year when he won the grand slam. It was absolutely marvellous because it was what so many of us — Fran Cooton, Tony Neary included — had been striving for so long."

Meanwhile, on Tuesday Cambridge beat Oxford 13-9 in the 99th university rugby union match at Twickenham to level the overall score at 43-43 with 13 drawn.

## Hammersley makes return

LONDON, Dec. 10 (AFP) — Jill Hammersley is likely to make her return to top-class table tennis in the European League match against the Soviet Union at Basingstoke on Wednesday.

The 28-year-old Hammersley, a former European champion, retired from the game six months ago, but has now decided to make a comeback and should boost England's chances of winning the league for the first time.

She traveled to the last match against Yugoslavia although she did not play, but team manager Peter Simpson is almost certainly to give her an outing in this match since she has been laying well in hard spells of practice in recent weeks.

## EMA holds motocross meet

By Laurie Thomas

JEDDAH, Dec. 10 — Motocross fans will be looking forward to this Friday (Dec. 12) when the EMA holds the last meeting of the year at their track on the Medina road, near the New Jeddah International Airport.

Starting at 1.00 p.m., the program offers a full range of events sure to keep the spectators entertained throughout the afternoon.

Heats will be held for all the events, which include junior and senior races in different classes of machines. The finals are expected to be around 5.00 p.m.

Riders who have already placed their entries, and new riders entering on the day, will be out by 11.00 a.m. to practice on the new half-time track, lent to the EMA by Ajeeb Transport Ltd.

As usual, the program will be a really international one with riders from at least eight countries expected to take part.

Refreshments and snacks will be available for spectators throughout the day. There is a SR5 entry charge.

The event has been co-sponsored by several companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

erally companies, including Iberia, Honda, Saudi Milk, AutoRam, and Bulmagne.

Hopes to meet Minter or Antufermo

## Sibson looks toward world title

LONDON, Dec. 10 (AP) — Tony Sibson will be pointed towards the World Middleweight title following his overwhelming seven-round European Championship win at Royal Albert Hall, London, Monday night. But he will travel by a roundabout route. His manager, Sam Burns, hopes to take him to a title fight via wins over two former world champions Vito Antufermo and Alan Minter.

"No one will doubt his qualifications if he

beats these two and he will be getting valuable experience as well," said Burns.

Sibson's spectacular performance Monday night, when he knocked out the Italian holder of the title, Matteo Salvamini in seven rounds, caused Burns to add: "A fit Sibson fears nobody in the world and he seems to have solved his biggest problem, his compulsive appetite." He was down in London for 12 months from Leicester and got bored and frustrated living in lodgings. He did not have

enough self-discipline and he used to eat too much, causing him self-inflicted weight trouble.

"Now he is back in Leicester where he is happy and the result was there for all to see Monday night. All he wants now is a bit more polish on his boxing." Burns likened Sibson to Rocky Graziano, a post-war American World Middleweight champion of great ability and color.

"He has the same charisma and the same attitude in the boxing ring. Above all he has the same left hook which is the best punch and, like Graziano, he can back it up with the right hand."

"I would like to pay tribute to Salvamini. I don't think many middleweights in the world have stood up the way he did."

Meanwhile, I shall take a long term view with Sibson, obviously, he is knocking on the door of the world championship, but first I shall try to get him Antufermo and Minter. "Now that he has conquered the weight problem, I feel certain he will go all the way."

With Sibson's destructive performance on Tuesday night, a match with the former world champion Minter has suddenly become the hottest domestic match since Dave Green V John Stacey. It would draw 200,000 pounds at Wembley, even without ancillaries.

With Sibson's destructive performance on Tuesday night, a match with the former world champion Minter has suddenly become the hottest domestic match since Dave Green V John Stacey. It would draw 200,000 pounds at Wembley, even without ancillaries.

Meanwhile, the Irish Amateur Boxing Association (IABA) has protested to the European and World organizations, which govern the sport, over the appointment of Bobby Neill. Former British champion and a prominent figure in professional boxing, as coach to the Scottish Amateur Boxing Association (SABA).

Borg, 24, also won the Masters tournament and the French Open in 1980. Evert Lloyd, 26, who did not compete for the first three months on the year, lost only one match in 1980 — the Wimbledon final to Australian Evonne Goolagong. Her titles this year included the Italian, French, and Canadian Opens and the American clay court championship.

Men's standings, according to *Tennis Magazine*, were: 1. Bjorn Borg (Swe), 2. John McEnroe (USA), 3. Jimmy Connors (USA), 4. Ivan Lendl (Czech), 5. Guillermo Vilas (Arg) and Gene Mayer (USA), 7. Vitas Gerulaitis (USA), 8. Harold Solomon (USA), 9. Jose Luis Clerc (Arg), 10. Brian Gottfried (USA).

Women's: 1. Chris Evert Lloyd (USA), 2. Tracy Austin (USA), 3. Evonne Goolagong (Aust), 4. Martina Navratilova (USA), 5. Hana Mandlikova (Czech), 6. Andrea Jaeger (USA), 7. Billie Jean King (USA), 8. Wendy Turnbull (Aust), 9. Virginia Ruzici (Rum), 10. Kathy Jordan (USA).

ALMA ATA, Dec. 10 (AP) — Former Olympic super-heavyweight champion Vassili Alexeiev has decided not to take part in the Soviet Weightlifting Cup which started here Wednesday.

The 38-year-old multi-world record holder, indicated several weeks ago he would be taking part to prove that his failure to defend the Olympic title in the Moscow Olympics was merely an off-day.

Observers here said his decision not to take part, could mean Alexeiev intended to retire from competition. Compatrion and another former Olympic champion, David Rigert, however, will be taking part in the 110 kgs plus category. The 33-year-old 1976 Olympic heavyweight champion was another Moscow Olympic failure and he is determined to re-establish his supremacy.

As often happens early in the season, the snow was difficult. It was cold and less gripping than the snow at Lake Placid, which is famous for its ice, said Jacques Luethy of Switzerland.

But conditions were the same for everyone, and Stenmark, as usual, proved the class of the field. The 1979 and 1980 World Cup winners, Peter Luecher of Switzerland and Andreas Wenzel of Liechtenstein, didn't even make it past the first leg.

Another native of Liechtenstein, Paul Frommel, placed second with the fastest second leg time, while Yugoslavia's Bojan Krizaj finished third.

Toshi Hiro Kiwa of the eager Japanese contingent to the World Cup managed to grab some points with a tie for 15th place while other Japanese finishers were reduced during competition from 105 to 35 were Osamu



THAT SINKING FEELING: The Oxford trial boat Charles, coxed by a male sank during a full trial course with the other Oxford boat. The full course trial was over the boat race course between Putney and Mortlake on the Thames. Here the crew prior to their rescue from the chilly Thames tries to figure out what went wrong.

## Stenmark雪上特别滑行滑雪者

MADONNA DI CAMPIGIO, Italy, Dec. 10 (AP) — Ingemar Stenmark did here what everyone expected him to in his first World Cup Skiing race of the season. He won.

The double gold medal winner for Sweden at the Lake Placid Olympics and three time world cup champion (1976-1978) raced away to the fastest first leg of the special slalom here and then coasted in with a third-fastest second leg to easily achieve his 53rd world cup win, his 26th in the special, and now one notch closer to the overall record of 61 held by Anne Marie Moser-Poel of Austria.

As often happens early in the season, the snow was difficult. It was cold and less gripping than the snow at Lake Placid, which is famous for its ice, said Jacques Luethy of Switzerland.

But conditions were the same for everyone, and Stenmark, as usual, proved the class of the field. The 1979 and 1980 World Cup winners, Peter Luecher of Switzerland and Andreas Wenzel of Liechtenstein, didn't even make it past the first leg.

Another native of Liechtenstein, Paul Frommel, placed second with the fastest second leg time, while Yugoslavia's Bojan Krizaj finished third.

Toshi Hiro Kiwa of the eager Japanese contingent to the World Cup managed to grab some points with a tie for 15th place while other Japanese finishers were reduced during competition from 105 to 35 were Osamu

ings. The Swede, who despite not racing in the downhill, is considered the best skier in the world, said after the win, "I just wanted to know how I stood, now I'm reassured."

## L.A. Olympic effort praised

LOS ANGELES, California, Dec. 10 (AP) — The 1984 Los Angeles Olympics, the first in recent times to be financed entirely through private enterprise rather than using public funds, could inaugurate a new era in the Olympic movement.

International Olympic Committee (IOC) President Juan Antonio Samaranch told the organizing committee here today, "Your approach, which makes no appeal for public funding, is original. I am certain there will be no problems. In the past you have demonstrated you were capable of succeeding in what you undertook."

Samaranch, former Spanish Ambassador to Moscow elected IOC president in succession to Lord Killanin at the Moscow Games, was making his first visit to Los Angeles as IOC president.

"Your success in 1984 will be that of Los Angeles and the Olympic movement. I hope these games figure among the best in history," he told Mayor Tom Bradley and city councilors at a meeting in city hall. "A new era in the organization of the games is beginning here in the town of Los Angeles, site of the

1932 games," he added.

Samaranch, accompanied by IOC Director Monique Berlioux, visited the competition sites with Organizing Committee President Peter Ueberroth.

## Turnbull quits match

ADELAIDE, Dec. 10 (AP) — Second seed Wendy Turnbull caused a shock here Wednesday when she withdrew from the South Australian Open Tennis Championships just before she was due to meet Hungarian Marie Pinterova in the third round.

Turnbull, runner up in the Australian Open, and winner of the New South Wales Open on Sunday, said she had been hampered by a shoulder injury for almost three weeks.

Pinterova will now meet young Australian Amanda Tobin in a quarter-final match. Fourth Seeded Pam Shriver of the United States may also be forced out of the championships Thursday because of a recurrence of a chronic shoulder injury. She is due to meet her doubles partner Betty Stove in the third round.

# TIHAMA BOOKSTORE



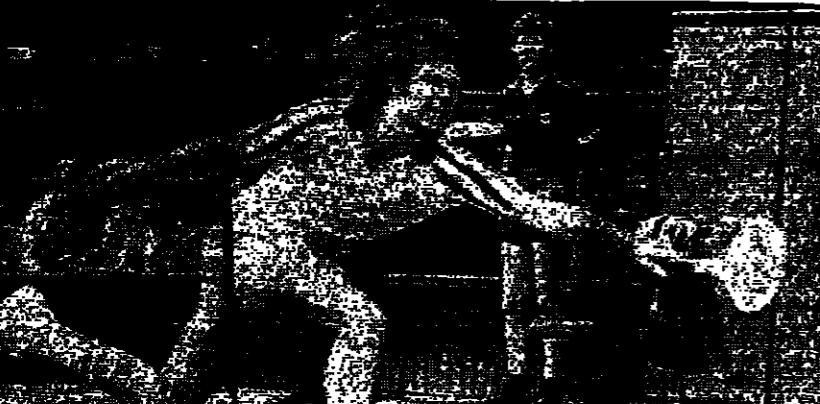
READ FOR  
JOY · KNOWLEDGE ·  
INFORMATION

BEST  
SELECTION  
OF  
BOOKS  
& GIFTS

Man's quest for knowledge is legendary; as old as civilization itself. And one of the best ways to learn; gather knowledge and keep oneself informed and entertained is through reading.

Books · Newspapers · Magazines  
for Men · Women · Children ...

TIHAMA BOOKSTORE, MEDINA ROAD, JEDDAH.



John McEnroe at Wimbledon earlier this year.

## McEnroe records challenge cup win

MONTREAL, Dec. 10 (Agencies) — American John McEnroe, a heavy favorite to win the \$32,000 World Championship Tennis Challenge Cup, breezed to a victory over Poland's Wojtek Fibak 6-3, 6-1 as play began in the round tournament at the Maurice Richard Arena.

In the first match in the six-day event, Vijay Amritraj of India got past Romania's Nicu Nastase 6-3, 6-3. McEnroe, third in WCT computer ratings behind fellow American Jimmy Connors, came back from a 0-4 deficit in the fifth game of the first set and went on to win three of the next four games.

Five times in the first set the two players went to deuce and on each occasion the 21-year-old McEnroe was the winner. In the second set, McEnroe broke his opponent's service four times to record his easy victory.

With Connors out of the eight-player tournament because of a swollen ankle, McEnroe is almost certain to participate in the final Sunday.

Meanwhile, in New York Swede Björn Borg, who won Wimbledon this year for the fifth time in a row, and American Chris Evert-Lloyd, who won the U.S. Open for the

Rezayat Trading Co.  
Agents for:

## SEA - LAND SERVICE

Consignees are requested to present their original Bills of Lading or Bank Guarantees for issuance of delivery orders. A container service charge of SR 300 per container is due at the time the delivery order is issued. Not applicable to cargoes via Damman.

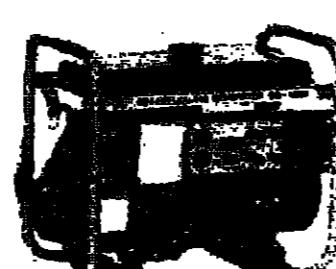
JEDDAH	DAMMAM
138E	12/25
137E	12/19
098E	12/23
102E	12/28
028E	1/08
	12/31
	1/11

Jeddah: 6657863 - 6604103, Telex 400272 REZAYAT SJ.  
Al-Khobar: Tel: 86 41068, 86 43474, 86 45480, 86 45771, 45925, Telex: 671244 SEALAND SJ.  
Riyadh: Tel: 477078, 477093, 4770585, Telex: 201297 REZAYAT SJ.

## IHI-SHIBAURA PORTABLE GENERATOR

Wide scope of applications  
any time, anywhere!

Super compact supplier of electric power for illumination, construction, agricultural work, home usage, and emergency use



Supplying gasoline engine generator from 400 Watts to 3500 Watts, AC or AC & DC.  
Diesel engine generators are supplied from 2000 Watts to 7500 Watts.  
Heavy duty and economical power source.

For further information please contact:

**A.M.BAMAROUF**

Riyadh (01) 402-0633

P.O.Box 3728

Dammam: (03) 832-2609

Tel: 6435610 / 6433016

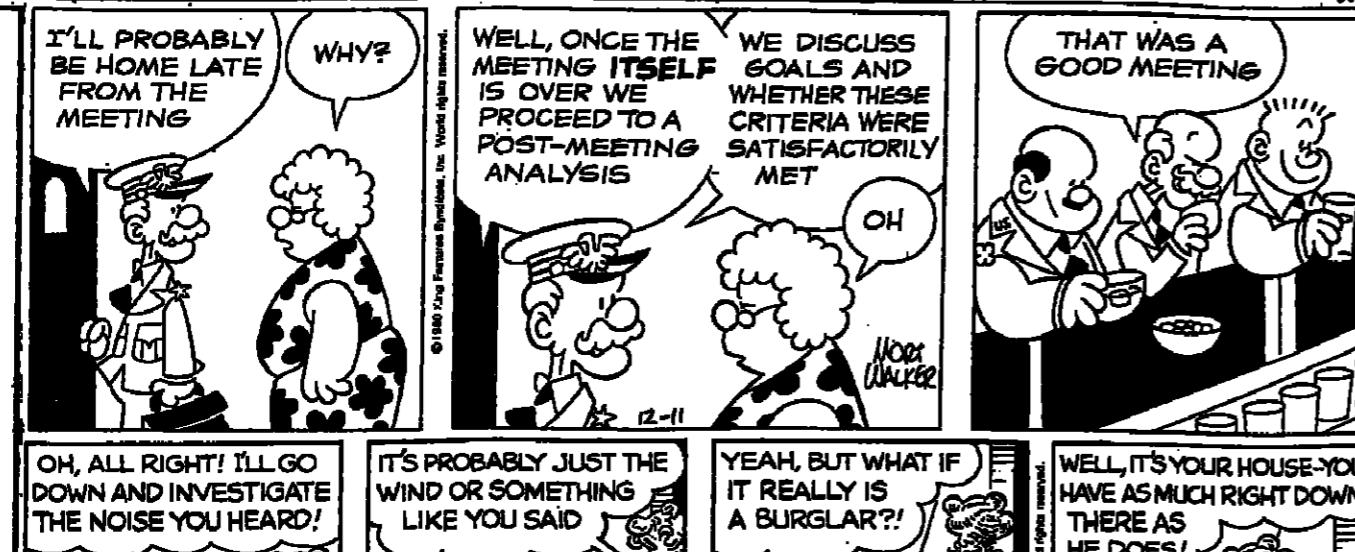
Taif: (02) 732-1478

Telex 401882 MAROUF SJ

Khemis Musheir: (07223) 9872

Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

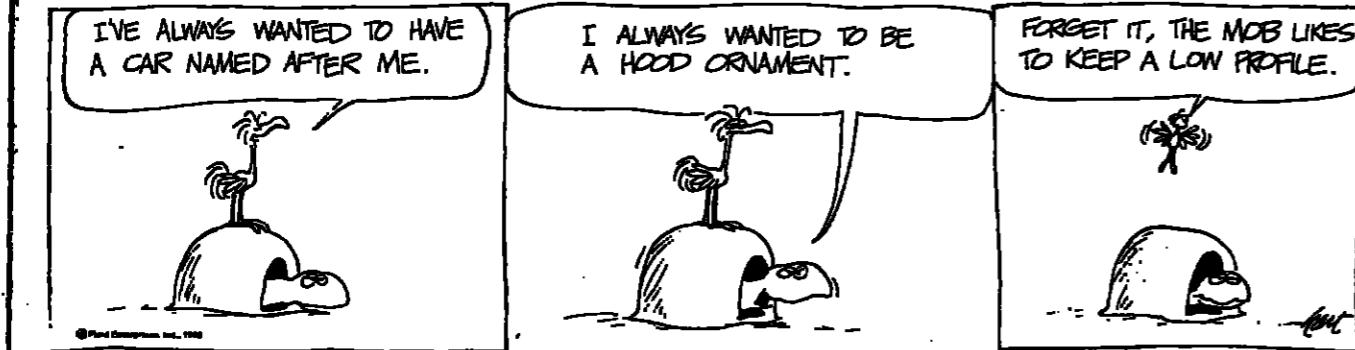
BEETLE BAILEY



BLODIE



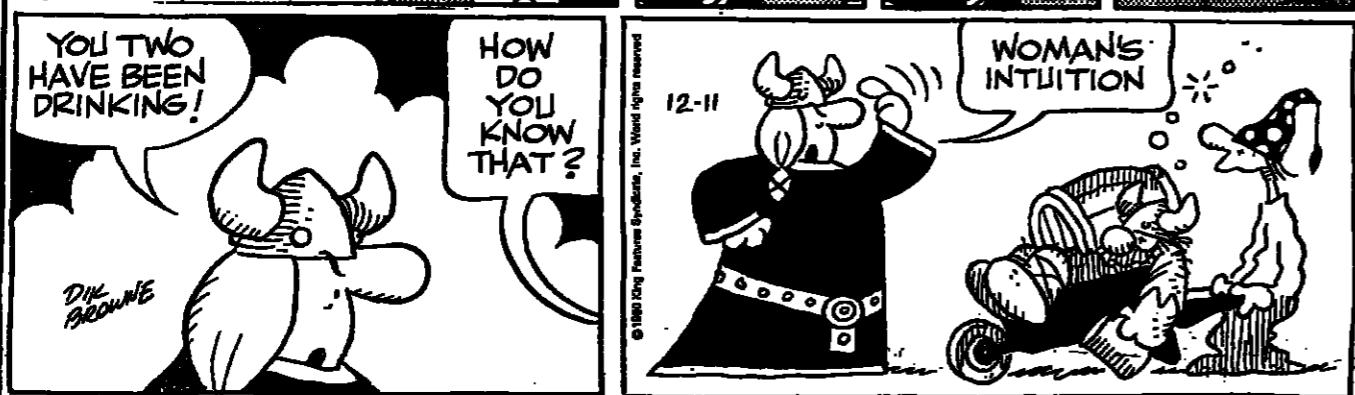
E.C.



ANDY CAPP



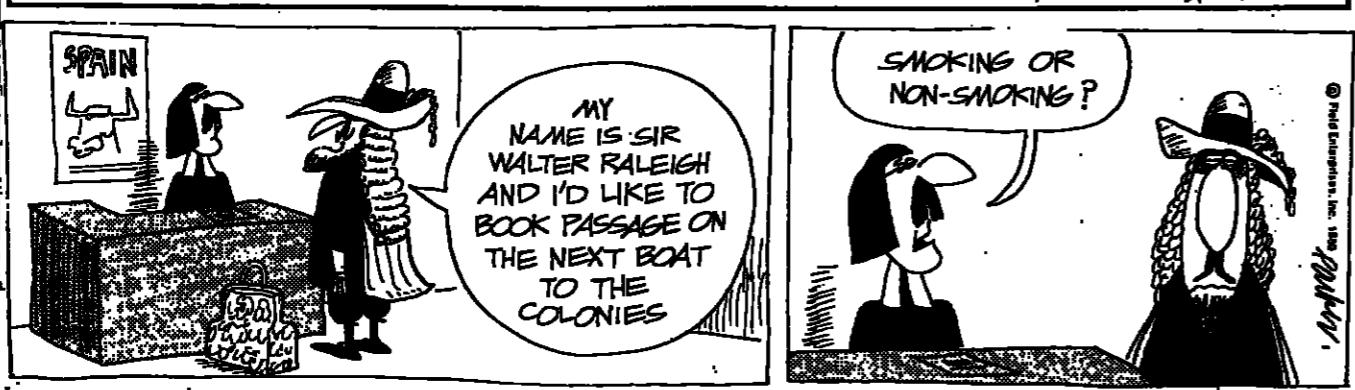
HAGAR



SMALL SOCIETY



WIZARD



## arab news CALENDAR

## DHARAHAN TV

## SAUDI RADIO

4:30 Children's Show  
5:22 All Star Soccer  
5:30 Film  
6:39 Cinema  
7:14 Little House on the Prairie  
7:59 Last Resort  
8:22 Cleared 3 feature

8:30 News Roundup  
Reports: Activities: Options: Analysis  
9:00 News Summary  
9:00 Special English: News  
10:00 Special English: News  
11:00 Special English: News  
12:00 News newscasters' voices correspondents reports background feature media comments news analysis.

## VOA

8:00 News Roundup  
Reports: Activities: Options: Analysis  
9:00 News Summary  
9:00 Special English: News  
10:00 News Roundup  
Reports: Activities: Options: Analysis  
10:05 Opening: Analysis

## PHARMACIES

MECCA  
Imlek Pharmacy  
Bawir Pharmacy  
ROYAL  
Safir Pharmacy  
Aboor Pharmacy  
Mazra National Pharmacy  
Salama Pharmacy  
TAFF  
Harouna Pharmacy  
Tawar Pharmacy  
MYDINA  
Ferdous Pharmacy  
DAMMAM  
Oman Al Akhdar Pharmacy  
Al Khorar  
Al Khobar  
HOMPI  
Aziz Pharmacy  
QATIF  
Oufi Pharmacy

Morning Transmission Evening Transmission  
8:00 World News 8:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
8:09 News Summary 8:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
8:30 Sarah Ward 8:30 Sarah Ward  
8:45 World Today 8:45 World Today  
9:00 News 9:00 News  
10:00 News 10:00 News  
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours 10:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
News Summary 10:09 Twenty-Four Hours  
10:30 Sarah Ward 10:30 Sarah Ward  
10:45 Something to 10:45 Something to  
Show You 11:00 World News  
11:09 Reflections 11:15 Uptown in Focus  
11:15 Piano Style 11:15 Uptown in Focus  
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978 12:00 World News  
12:00 World News 12:00 British Press Review  
12:15 World Today 12:15 World Today  
12:30 Financial News 12:45 The Tony Munn  
12:40 Look Ahead 12:45 The Face of England

THURSDAY  
1:00 Opening  
1:00 Holy Quran  
1:05 Guide of Guidance  
1:10 This Week's Landmark  
1:30 Top of the Pops  
1:45 Jazz Music  
2:20 On Islam  
2:30 Swing Era  
3:00 NEWS  
3:10 From Review  
3:15 Music  
3:20 Islam The Divine Truth  
3:30 A Selection of Music  
3:50 Closedown

Evening Transmission  
9:00 Opening  
9:01 Holy Quran  
9:05 Guide of Guidance  
9:10 Light Music  
9:15 The Evening Show  
9:45 Eve and Her World  
10:00 Music  
10:15 NEWS  
10:25 S.A. - A Daily Circulate  
10:30 Music Worldwide  
11:00 World Classics  
11:15 Islam-American Themes  
11:45 On Islam  
12:00 Symphony Concert  
12:30 Islam  
12:45 A Rendezvous  
with Dreams  
1:00 Closedown

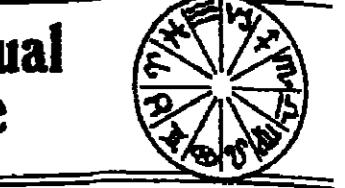
## arab news DENNIS the MENACE



## Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1980



What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

## ARIES

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Misunderstandings with friends can be straightened out. Attend to social obligations. Consult with travel agents.

## TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20)

Common sense aids you in financial negotiations. Hard work the key to career success. Expect a romantic interlude in the evening.

## GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20)

Take positive steps in children's education. Minor difficulties with close ties will be resolved by day's end. Be patient.

## CANCER

(June 21 to July 22)

Be practical about home repairs. A parent or close tie stands by you. Wining and dining are accentuated in the evening hours.

## LEO

(July 23 to Aug. 22)

Day may find you uncertain about romance. However, doubts are quickly alleviated with a warm talk. Entertain at home.

## VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You're easily distracted in the a.m., but later you settle

## PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

A friend seems hard to pin down, but social life picks up later. One business colleague impresses you with his humanity.

AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

A friend seems hard to pin down, but social life picks up later. One business colleague impresses you with his humanity.

PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

You'll enjoy privacy now, but don't fritter away valuable time. Clear up unfinished business concerning hills and career interests.

## Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

1 U.S. air group

4 Before Jack

8 Bunker is one

10 Hosiery

12 Opera

13 Let go

15 Having teeth

17 City near

18 Dynamo

20 Steiger

21 French

22 Director

25 Jewish

26 Russian

27 On a

28 Tirolese

31 TV journal

32 Court pro

35 Interve

37 Ihse's

38 Blot out

40 Kane's

41 Gaistic

1 Herring's

2 Yorkshire

3 Be attached to

4 Grooved

5 Hard-hit

6 Baseball

7 in braids

9 Pitches out,

11 "La Scala"

13 Having teeth

15 Opera highlight

17 City near

18 Dynamo

20 Steiger

21 French parent

22 Director

25 Jewish feast

26 Russian sea

27 On a

28 Tirolese city

31 TV journal

32 Court pro

35 Interve

37 Ihse's

38 Blot out

40 Kane's

41 Gaistic solution

19 After a

21 Ballet movement

23 Grandio

33 Botanist Asa

24 Etiquette

25 Author

27 Trimmed as branches

29 Ballet

31 Small hill

33 Botanist Asa

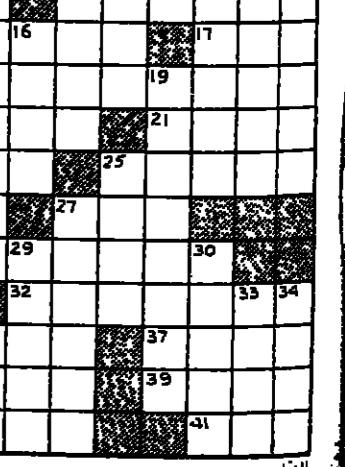
34 Marquis of infamy

36 Buddy

PLAIN BIRCH  
RAVE ADORED  
OMEN TENURE  
BIRETTA SON  
EAT ELL HIT  
LAE LENS  
PIRLOIR FADED  
LONG MIG  
AMT SUN HET  
CUR TREMOLO  
ELUDDED ERIN  
RUTILE ANTE  
SHEER NEED

Yesterday's Answer

19 Levying 27 Trimmed as branches  
22 Vice squad's 29 Ballet movement  
specialties 31 Small hill  
23 Grandio- 33 Botanist Asa  
quent 34 Marquis  
24 Etiquette 36 Buddy

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:  
A X Y D L B A A X E  
is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

## CRYPTOQUOTES

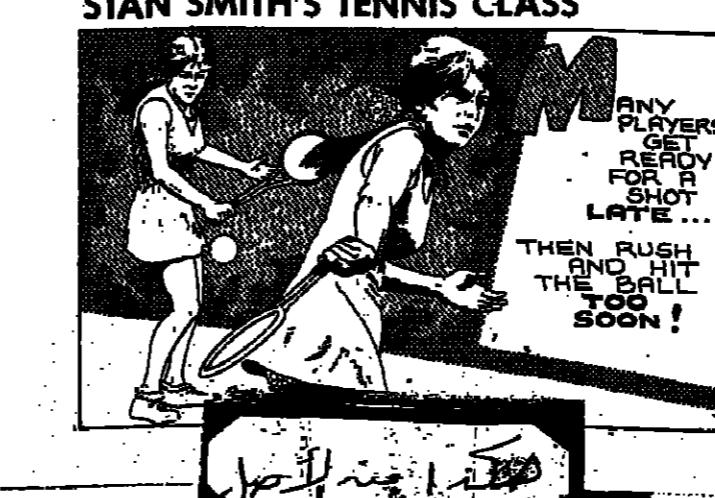
XBMXFB LAM QASTW QAYQ XFYTQU  
FSWB QM NB QYFWBR QM AYIBT'Q  
TQM SZBR QAYQ QABC RMT'Q ZYVB  
LAYQ CMD UYC. — PMAT ZTYTRYC  
Yesterday's Cryptotext: POOR RECEPTION IS ABOUT THE  
ONLY WAY YOU CAN IMPROVE SOME TELEVISION  
PROGRAMS.—FRANKLIN P. JONES

© 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

## RADIO PAKISTAN

MONDAY Evening Frequency: 17662, 17845, 21780 (kHz)  
Wavelength: 16.54, 14.81, 13.92 (metres)  
7:45 Religious Program  
8:00 News  
8:10 Instrumental Music 13.82 (metres)  
4:30 Religious Program  
4:45 Qawali (Devotional Music)  
5:15 Dances — "Young Big Tadfa"  
7:45 Religious Program  
8:00 News  
8:10 Instrumental Music  
8:15 Pakistan is Ours  
8:30 Commercials  
9:00 News  
9:23 Folk Music  
9:03 Pakistan's Progress Path

## STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



© 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.



كن سعدياً - واشتري بضاعة سعودية..



Pre-Engineered Building Systems.

Housing - Offices - Light Industrial. Office partitions fixed and movable  
Jeddah, Tel: 6557850 - 6067256 P.O. Box: 3472, Tlx: 401414 ATC SJ.

PAGE 16



ARIEB SERVICES  
MAINTENANCE SPECIALISTS

FOR COMPLETE VILLA  
AND OFFICE MAINTENANCE  
DIAL 465-6734

PLUMBING  
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS  
WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST"

ARIEB MARKETING  
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS  
Tel. 465-8500 / 465-8506

*In range of Poland*

## AWACS ordered to Europe

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10 (Agencies) — The U.S. Defense Department has announced that the air force is sending four of its advanced Airborne Warning and Control (AWACS) planes to West Germany, putting them in a position to use their sophisticated radar to monitor Soviet movements in the Polish crisis.

The announcement confirmed earlier reports from sources in Brussels who said the AWACS aircraft were requested by Gen. Bernard Rogers, supreme allied commander for Europe. NATO defense ministers now meeting in Brussels approved that request, sources said.

The huge AWACS aircraft, each of which costs more than \$128 million, are equipped with radar that can "see" more than 320

kms. Therefore, if flown relatively close to the East German border, such planes could detect and monitor Soviet and East German military air activity and other moves.

The announcement stressed that the AWACS aircraft, officially called "sentry," will take part in a training exercise with elements of the Atlantic alliance's air defense system in Europe.

Meanwhile, the Italian Communist Party, the most powerful in the West, came out firmly Wednesday against a Soviet intervention in Poland, hinting that it would break completely with the Eastern bloc in the event of such a move. The party timed a warning communiqué with the opening in Rome of talks between Soviet party representative

Vladimir Zagladin and Italian Communist leaders.

The statement said that the party had made "official approaches to the Warsaw Pact Communist parties to express the concern of Italian Communists over the situation in Poland." Italian Communist leaders stressed the "dangers from outside interference and the very grave consequences of a military intervention in that country."

The authoritative U.S. newspaper, the *Boston Globe*, reported Wednesday that as a result of three months of secret negotiations, the United States and its allies are prepared to invoke a series of tough economic and political sanctions if the Soviet Union launches an invasion.

High level U.S. State Department officials have been visiting European capitals every two weeks since Sept. 1 to coordinate specific contingency plans in the event of a massive Soviet crackdown in Poland, the *Globe* said. Similar discussions have been held with Japan, Australia and India, the paper said.

The NATO foreign ministers will reportedly focus on refining the plan at their current meeting.

Withheld trade and financial credits are the West's biggest retaliatory weapons, the *Globe* said. The newspaper said if the United States announced a total grain embargo and Canada and Australia joined in, Russia probably would have to have a massive slaughter of cattle and hogs and would need about four years to rebuild the depleted stocks.

## Gang member manipulated news of rally

PEKING, Dec. 10 (AP) — Former Vice Premier Yao Wenyuan, one of the members of Communist China's "Gang of Four," admitted partial responsibility Wednesday for using the press to denounce a demonstration by 100,000 people opposed to the radical headed by Jiang Qing, widow of Mao Tse-Tung, Chinese sources said.

They said Yao confessed to some charges and tried to evade others by using "crafty arguments." Details of his testimony were not immediately known.

Two former officials of the *People's Daily*, the Communist Party newspaper, testified against Yao at Wednesday's court session, the Chinese sources said. They said Lu Ying, the paper's former editor-in-chief, and another former news official, testified that Yao used China's premier newspaper in a campaign against the demonstrators who gathered in Peking's Tian an Men square on April 5, 1968.

## Envoy in Salvador criticizes Reaganites

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, Dec. 10 (AP) — U.S. Ambassador Robert White says U.S. President-elect Ronald Reagan's transition team undermined his ability to deal with the situation in El Salvador by saying he would be fired because he supported drastic economic reforms in the violence-torn country.

"When the headlines in El Salvador two days running are that the U.S. ambassador is being replaced, that clearly becomes a problem. One doesn't have the same influence as one usually might have. This idea of putting out hit lists has the effect of undermining your ability to influence events," White said in an interview.

White's name was on a list of ambassadors the Reagan transition team nominated for replacement because of their advocacy of human rights in the countries to which they were assigned. The list accompanied a report recommending that the new administration curb the influence of human rights advocates on U.S. foreign policy.

## From page one

interest problems under strict federal ethics regulations that are now in effect for the first time. Wriston's prominent banking career, and his role in a company that had complex dealings with foreign countries, including Iran, could pose difficulties under the new ethics law, sources said.

For the past week, Reagan has worked in near isolation at his Los Angeles home, trying to sort out the cabinet appointments. The selection process has become so complex and sensitive that vice president-elect George Bush and other Reagan aides last week visited the White House situation room to make a long telephone call to Reagan over a secure line.

Some transition sources believe Reagan may try to resolve the secretary of state appointment by appealing to his long-time friend, former Treasury Secretary George Shultz, to take the job. Shultz, who is now president of Bechtel Corp., said last month he was not interested in a cabinet slot, but political observers believe he could reconsider if Reagan makes a personal appeal.

Both Shultz and Weinberger are regarded as sympathetic toward the Arab world.



(UPI photo)  
TOGETHER: Beatle John Lennon, second from left, poses with the other members of the rock group prior to their split in 1971. The other Beatles are, from left, Paul McCartney, Ringo Starr and George Harrison.

## Suspect under guard

## Lennon fans keep vigil

was photographed with his idol.

Around the world newspapers printed special editions, radio stations played Beatles and Lennon music non-stop, record stores were inundated by fans and condolences poured in from government dignitaries.

President Jimmy Carter said Lennon "helped create the music and the mood of our time. His spirit, the spirit of the Beatles — brash and earnest, ironic and idealistic all at once ... captured the imagination of the world." President-elect Ronald Reagan said "we have to find an answer" to stop such violence.

Outside the Dakota, where Lennon had lived with his wife, Yoko Ono and their 5-year-old son, Sean, fans of all ages maintained a vigil that began minutes after the shooting.

The Dakota's wrought-iron gate was covered with flowers, cards and pictures. Some fans cried and others sang refrains from such Lennon songs as "Imagine" or "Give Peace a Chance."

A distraught Miss Ono said there would be no funeral for her husband but said she was planning for a public, silent vigil at a date to be announced later.

Lennon, who had amassed a fortune estimated at up to \$250 million, died of hemorrhaging and the shock of bleeding, said medical examiner Dr. Elliot Gross.

The shooting occurred at 10:50 p.m. Monday as Lennon and Miss Ono returned home after a recording session. Police said the 25-year-old suspect from Honolulu had been standing in the shadows near the Dakota gate.

Good Morning  
By Javed Khanza

A strange, strange world — and always, alas, happy strangeness. I read recently about the unlucky official in China who was executed for corruption. The man was unlucky in many ways. The crime itself took place 15 years ago. And the original court verdict against him involved no more than a term of imprisonment. He was fortunate enough to appeal. And the appeal court agreed with him that the decision was wrong. But where it differed was in the direction of the mistake. He thought the lower court was too harsh. The appeal court thought it was too lenient. Result: appeal upheld but prisoner shot.

And there was the case of a woman movie photographer who worked on a famous *Jaws* film (there were two as far as I know). She went swimming one day and a big fish came and gave her a nice bite. But it wasn't a shark. It was a fish which scarcely had attacked a human being before. A fish, so the experts said, which was a model in proper behavior to that point. Speculation was that the gentle fish recognized the woman and decided to avenge the insults she had heaped upon all fish-kind through nasty films she helped make.

While the fish attack took place in the States, in Italy a certain man of 71 reached the end of his tether with his wife. The background to the incident is obscure, but the woman died under his violent assault. Yet strain as he could, was not able to get away from the scene of the crime. His neighbors came in and saw what happened and called the police to arrest him. The reason he couldn't get away was that his wife, whose weight was over 100 kilograms, fell over him as he struck her, and died there and then, and there was nothing he could free himself from such a load.

Translated from *Asharq Al-Awsat*

## Viets bound for U.S.

BANGKOK, Dec. 10 (AP) — Exodus from post-war Vietnam begins in chapter Thursday with the arrival here of 258 refugees destined for residence in the United States.

They will be coming by scheduled flight from Ho Chi Minh City to Bangkok under "orderly departure program" agreed to between Vietnam 18 months ago under international pressure to halt the flood of "boat people" but since bogged down in red tape.

U.S. officials told newsmen that 250 Vietnamese were due to take the same flight on Dec. 18 and 25. The departures for agreement between the U.S. and Vietnam on a list of about 1,700 candidates for resettlement.

## First eau de toilette



Parfums  
Van Cleef & Arpels  
Paris

GAZZAZ H

MECCA - JEDDAH - RIYADH - AL-KHOBAR

## AL-HUSSAINI TRADING CENTRE

Announces the opening of the largest showroom for SEIKO watches in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia location in Riyadh.

The Showroom displays the latest models of quartz and mechanical wristwatches for ladies and gentlemen as well as a large variety of wall clocks and table alarms. There are also timeclocks for factories and companies.

## AL-HUSSAINI TRADING CENTRE

Riyadh - Albat'ha St. facing Alrajhi buildings

SEIKO

SPECIAL OPENING OFFER!  
15% DISCOUNT UNTIL END OF DECEMBER 1980